

# BAHAN AJAR 1

PROCEDURE TEXT

# PROCEDURE TEXT

GENERIC STRUCTURE

LANGUAGE FEATURES

EXAMPLE

WORD POWER

OBJECTIVE TEST

- Procedure text is a text that show a process in order.
- The social function of procedure text is to tell or describe the reader how to do or make something through a sequence of series
- Types of procedure
  - Text that instruct how to do a particular activity : receipe, rules of games, science experiement, road safety rules.
  - text that instruct how to operate things, how to operate appliance, a machine, computer, etc.
- the most common of procedure text is a receipe

## Generic structure

- goal/aims : states what is to be done/showing the purpose
- Materials: listed in order of use, includeds item needed to completed task/telling the needed materials
- Method: a series of steps to achieve the purpose

# LANGUAGE FEATURES

- ✓ Using action Verb: ( cut, twist, hold etc)
- ✓ Using imperative sentence
- ✓ Using simple present Tense: (do this, do that)
- ✓ Linking words to do with time( first, when, then) are used connect the text
- ✓ Detail information or how (carefully, with the scissors); where( from the top) when (after)

## How to make a cup of coffee

### Materials needed:

1. Ground Coffee Black 1 Sdm
2. Sugar
3. Cocoa powder 1/2 tsp

### Steps to Make Black Coffee:

1. Heat the water to the fire was not too small and not too big.
2. If the water is hot or nearly ripe black insert coffee powder into the water and then stir until boiling and then enter the cocoa powder.
3. Prepare the coffee filter of fine fabrics, and the cup was.
4. Pour coffee Black Heat earlier to the one mug of filter coffee was then start another Black to mug up high lift
5. mug when filtering and do repeatedly until foaming black coffee.
6. Prepare a cup with sugar then strain again for the last time into a cup of sugar which has been prepared. Ornamental Coffee with everything as you like. The taste will be different depending on the coffee powder you use.



## **HARD POWER**

**head the water: Panaskan air**

**stir until boiling: aduk hingga air mendidih**

**starin: saring**

**Ornamental Coffee: Hias kopi**

# EXAMPLE

## HOW TO MAKE FRIED RICE



### Ingredients :

- a plate of rice
- 2 tablespoon oil
- 1 tablespoon soybean sauce
- 1 egg
- 5 shallots
- 2 cloves of garlic
- some salt and pepper

### Equipments :

- a knife
- a frying pan
- a spatula
- a plate

### Steps

1. Slice the shallots and garlic
2. Pour the oil into the pan and heat it
3. Cook the shallot and garlic until it smells nice
4. Put the rice into the pan
5. Season with some salt and pepper
6. Stir the rice until all the ingredients are mixed well
7. Put the rice on a plate.

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## HOW TO MAKE HOMEMADE BANANA ICE CREAM



### MATERIALS


:

- 🍌 1 large ripe banana
- 🍌 200 ml milk
- 🍌 100 ml heavy Cream
- 🍌 50 gm Caster sugar

### STEPS:

1. Mash the banana in a food processor until smooth.
2. Mix in the milk, heavy cream and sugar.
3. Pour the mixture into ice-cream maker and freeze it according to the manufacturer's instructions, about 20 minutes.
4. Once the ice cream has been formed in the ice cream maker, it would be quite soft in texture.
5. Transfer to an air-tight plastic container and place in the freezer for several hours until the ice-cream is frozen. Or you might like to have it after freezing for an hour or so.





# 10 OBJECTIVE TESTS

Answer this question based on both example above !!

- 1) What kind of text above?
- 2) What is the social function of each example?
- 3) What is the generic structure of each example?
- 4) What are the action verb that mention in each example?
- 5) Mention the imperative sentences that exist in each example !

Answer with T for Correct Statement and F for Incorrect Statement !!

- 1) The social function of a procedure is to tell or describe the reader how to do or make something through a sequence of series. (T/F)
- 2) These are the ingredients of how to make homemade banana ice cream : 1 large ripe banana, 300 ml milk, 100 ml heavy cream (T/F)
- 3) In procedure text we use simple past tense in language features. (T/F)
- 4) Fried rice made with 3 eggs. (T/F)
- 5) The word "mash" similar with pound. (T/F)

Link Video: how to make a cup of  
coffee

1. <https://youtu.be/D1PWXjTDKGE>